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on

Recent Trends in Literature and Education



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अनुक्रमणिका

आधुनिक हिंदी साहित्य के विविध विमर्श

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Recent Trends in English Language Learning

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Abstract

Globalisation and technological advancements have created new global opportunities for those who know English. Linguistic diversity in India has increased the importance of English as a link language to connect with the world. English has become a symbol of status and development. It has made everyone aware that without mastering English, it is difficult to prosper in their respective domain. The modern world requires English-speaking people to connect with others. The necessity of the English language for understanding the world and for professional development has given birth to various language learning alternatives. The traditional methods of the English language are modified and replaced due to technological advancements. The recent trends and new ways of learning have made the learning of English more enjoyable, accurate and time-saving. The recent development in artificial intelligence has provided various tools, ways and methods to master the English language. Understanding these recent trends provides different modes and methods of learning English that are preferred by English language learners in today's scenario. The use of digital platforms for learning English plays a vital role. Availability of the apps, websites and social media has enhanced the understanding of the English language.

Keywords: *globalization, technological advancements, recent trends, artificial intelligence*

Many Indian leaders and freedom fighters have mastered the English language and used it as a weapon in the Indian freedom struggle to make India free. Lokmanya Tilak's 'Mahatma', Gandhiji's 'Young India', and Nehru's 'Indian Herald' have played an instrumental role in connecting with people residing in different parts of the country. The widespread multilingualism, constitutional recognition and educational policies have accorded special status to English. It is considered as a language of global opportunities. Almost in each and every domain, English provides a special platform for career growth in a global context. Therefore, everyone tries to learn and master English. This need has made everyone aware of exploring different possibilities, methods, ways and techniques of learning English.

The different fields, such as science, medicine, law, religion, and mass communications, have developed styles that require special attention. The impact of the information explosion on the internet provides us mass linguistic data. The ways of communication have changed in the twentieth century, providing audio-visual and telecommunication media. Telephone, radio, television, recordings, electronic computing technologies and digital platforms have changed the

face of the world. The interactive and open access through the internet has provided different sources for English language learning. The availability of new avenues of English language learning through recently available sources has given autonomy for lifelong learning. The new platforms of learning have been given the topmost priority due to their variety, reliability and availability. The changing advanced technology has created new sources for learning English, and it has become a fashion of utilising them.

Artificial Intelligence: AI tools dominate the world. It is the most recent and advanced trend used for learning and knowing anything in the world. ChatGPT is used to know almost anything. Learning English becomes very interesting due to its speciality of providing any information required. AI-powered tools enhance the understanding of language. The learner can learn, practice, analyse, and check their performance with the available tools. The various activities like group discussion, role playing, debate, spelling and grammar check, and paraphrasing are available using recent digital tools and platforms like Grammarly, Duolingo, Zoom, Google Meet, etc.

Online Dictionaries: Vocabulary plays an important role in learning the English language. Online dictionaries: Cambridge dictionary, Oxford dictionary, Collins dictionary, Merriam-Webster dictionary, Longman dictionary, and dictionary.com provide easy access for English learners to learn new words with spelling, grammatical category, usage and pronunciation. Even offline dictionaries are available, which are accessed easily without using internet.

Online Courses: Online platform plays a crucial role by providing various online courses and training programmes for English language learners. One can crack the examinations like GRE/GMAT/TOEFL/IELTS due to the availability of online courses, tests, reference material and guidance. SWAYAM and NPTEL platforms provide online certificate courses to English language learners.

Blended learning: The traditional chalk and duster method is modified into a blended learning method. It uses offline and online modes of learning. The offline mode helps to clear the doubt of the students face-to-face, and the learner gets personal guidance from the teacher at the same time. It makes the learning more interesting because of the online mode. The effective use of graphics and visual effects makes the learning more enjoyable.

Use of Apps, websites and online platforms: The technological advancements have made learning accessible by using different apps on mobile. The Play Store provides ample apps to learn and master English. Some of the most widely used apps are: Duolingo, Hello Talk, English Grammar, FluentU, BBC Learn English, Lingbe, and ELSA Speak. There are many useful websites, such as British Council, Coursera, Udemy, Simply English, edX, which provide online access to learn English. There are special apps for vocabulary building and grammar, such as

Hangman, Grammar Bingo, ELS games, etc. Such specialised apps prepare the learners to overcome their difficulties in a particular domain by using it for a special purpose. The online platforms like Byju's, Unacademy, Upgrade, Khan Academy are helping the learners.

English learning software: The availability of English learning software has made English learning easy and interesting. Rosetta Stone, FluentU, eEnglish Learning, Complete English Web SuitePreply,Hello English, and Digital Teacher English Lab Software are assisting the English language learners.

Effective English Communication Platforms: Apart from language learning apps and tutor services, the foundational skills and professional tools, such as LinkedIn learning, SlideShare, Slack, Zoom, and Microsoft, are mostly preferred by learners for professional and business communication.

Social Media: Twitter, Facebook, Telegram, Instagram, TikTok, Pinterest and YouTube provide very useful and advanced information about the English language to learners. It has created awareness among English learners to adapt new ways of learning. The reputed websites, popular apps, most referred methods and sources of learning are well-known to learners because of social media.

Personalized Tailored Modes: The availability of personalized tailored modes for the learning has made learning a language interesting, easy and accessible for those who are interested in a particular domain. Access to personalised guidance and training has enhanced the understanding of English language learners.

Availability of English Reference Material: The digital access has provided countless resources for English language learners. One can learn English grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation, and get guidance to overcome the problems of English language learners. PPTs, quizzes, exercises, and online tests are available, which provide ample practice for English language learners. The picture dictionaries and online games have made learning of English more interesting. The language communities and forums are also doing a praiseworthy task to provide English for practical purposes.

English Paraphrasing Tools: The paraphrasing tools like Quillbot, Grammarly and Word tune are helping the English language learners to spell effectively and correctly. These paraphrasing tools have made English writing more effective and faultless.

Online practice and feedback: The technological advancements have assisted language learners through online practices that are easily accessible to learners free of cost. The various websites are providing online practices through exercises, games, and crosswords. Even the feedback is given to the learners after completing the tests and exercises based on different activities. The ranking, stars, and percentage or grades are given to the learners based on their performances.

These feedback mechanisms available on digital platform accesses the performance and promote them for advanced learning making progress in their learning process.

Virtual reality and augmented reality have transformed the learning environment. These technologies motivate the learner stepping into virtual world. It makes the learning more engaging and exciting and provides practice to improve language skills. These technological developments have encouraged the learners to master English.

Translation apps and online conversational practice platforms have assisted language learners in today's scenario. Many languages can be translated into English. Listening to audiobooks has become a fashion to listen to in English during free time. The various techniques are used to evaluate the personal responses by attempting exercises such as true or false, multiple-choice answers, match-making and by rearranging words. It has become possible for the English language learners to identify their errors. Elimination or needless words and the use of appropriate words have made the learner use English effectively to meet their practical purposes. The digital platforms have given complete access to the learners to master professional English and soft skills.

These recent trends of learning and mastering English have made the learning process more enjoyable and creative. The digital platforms have provided tailored sources to the learners, which has increased the interest among the learners to master their English. The availability of large resources and technological advancements has provided special platforms for learning to the learners. Individual learning has become possible due to these available sources.

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